

### **Punching shear calculation for column 1 for load case 305**

Notes:

1) As per Clause 6.4.2 of the Eurocode, for the punching shear check done at a distance of  $2d$  from the face of the column / pedestal, the shape of the punching perimeter for a rectangular column or rectangular pedestal is a rounded rectangle. But in SFA, a rectangular shape is presently used. This will be changed in a future version of the program so that the profile of the perimeter will be as per the code.

2) As per section 6.4.4 (2) of the code, the punching force should be calculated as the downward force from the column minus the upward force due to the soil pressure below the slab. Presently, the upward force due to soil pressure below the slab is not subtracted from the downward force.

#### **Input:**

Pedestal size = 700 mm (length) X 700 mm (breadth) X 1900 mm (height)

Thickness of slab = 800 mm

Load from column at top of pedestal:

$F_y = -265.84 \text{ kN}$

$F_x = -16.97 \text{ kN}$

$F_z = -1.74 \text{ kN}$

$M_x = -2.3 \text{ kN.m}$

$M_z = 53.09 \text{ kN.m}$

#### **Moments at bottom of slab**

$M_X = -2.3 - 1.74 * (1.9 + 0.8) = -6.998 \text{ kN-m}$

$M_Z = 53.09 - [-16.97 * (1.9 + 0.8)] = 98.909 \text{ kN-m}$

#### **Distance from center of column to edge of footing**

Along global X = 0.6 m

Along global Z = 0.6 m

Diameter of bar provided for flexure = 16 mm

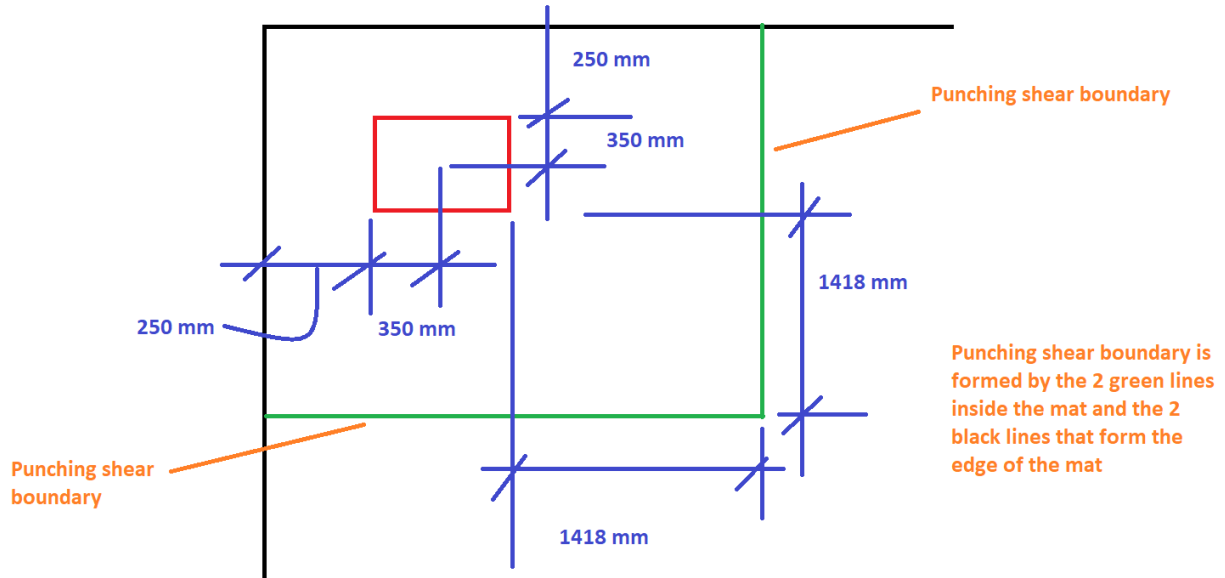
Clear cover for bottom steel = 75 mm

Effective depth top of bottom-most reinforcement layer =  $800 - 75 - 16 = 709 \text{ mm}$

Distance from edge of pedestal to edge of mat =  $600 - 700/2 = 250 \text{ mm}$

As per clause 6.4.2 of EC2, punching shear is to be checked at a distance of  $2.0d$  from the face of the column. Since  $2d = 2 * 709 = 1418 \text{ mm}$  is more than  $250 \text{ mm}$ , only 2 sides of the boundary are effective in resisting punching.

Thus, the punching shear boundary has only 2 sides.



#### Calculation of Beta per equation 6.43

$$e_x = \text{Abs}(M_z / F_y) = 98.909 / 265.84 = 0.37206 \text{ m}$$

$$e_z = \text{Abs}(M_x / F_y) = 6.998 / 265.84 = 0.02632 \text{ m}$$

$$b_x = 0.6 + 0.35 + 1.418 = 2.368 \text{ m}$$

$$b_z = 0.6 + 0.35 + 1.418 = 2.368 \text{ m}$$

$$\text{Beta} = 1.0 * 1.8 * [(0.37206 / 2.368)^2 + (0.02632 / 2.368)^2] = 1.28352$$

$$\text{Punching perimeter} = 2.368 + 2.368 = 4.736 \text{ m}$$

$$\text{Punching stress without the moment effect} = 265.84 / (4.736 * 0.709) = 79.17031983 \text{ kN/m}^2$$

$$\text{Punching stress after considering the moment effect} = 79.17031983 * 1.28352 = 101.617 \text{ kN/m}^2$$