

COLUMN DESIGN FOR SHEAR AND LINKS (NON DUCTILE)

DESIGN CODE ACI 318M-2014

Input / Defaults

<i>ColumnNo</i> := C22		
<i>Location</i> := Bottom Joint		
<i>TypeOfColumn</i> := 1	-----	1- for Non-Ductile, 2 for Intermediate, 3 for Special
<i>B</i> := 600 mm	-----	Width of the Column
<i>D</i> := 900 mm	-----	Depth of the Column
<i>Pu_D</i> := 4112.05 kN	-----	factored axial force occurring simultaneously with Vu along D
<i>Pu_B</i> := 2604.49 kN	-----	factored axial force occurring simultaneously with Vu along B
<i>Mshear_D</i> := 100.96 kN·m	-----	factored Bending Moment occurring simultaneously with Vu along D
<i>Mshear_B</i> := 100.96 kN·m	-----	factored Bending Moment occurring simultaneously with Vu along B
<i>Vuy3</i> := 981.8 kN	-----	Ultimate Shear force at section considered along D
<i>Vux3</i> := 59.93 kN	-----	Ultimate Shear force at section considered along B
<i>f'c</i> := 20 MPa	-----	Grade of Concrete (Cylindrical Strength)
<i>fy</i> := 420 MPa	-----	Grade of Reinforcement for Main Reinforcement
<i>fyt</i> := 420 MPa	-----	Grade of Reinforcement for Secondary Reinforcement
<i>Cc</i> := 50 mm	-----	Nominal Cover to Beam Tension Reinforcement
<i>Es</i> := 200000 MPa	-----	Modulus of elasticity of reinforcement
<i>LuD</i> := 3400 mm	-----	Clear Floor Height @ lux
<i>LuB</i> := 3400 mm	-----	Clear Floor Height @ luy
<i>λ</i> := 1	-----	Modification factor for compressive strength

Reinforcement Provided

<i>φ1</i> := 19.1 mm	-----	Diameter of Reinforcement
<i>N1</i> := 18	-----	No of Rebar
<i>φ2</i> := 15.9 mm	-----	Diameter of Reinforcement
<i>N2</i> := 2	-----	No of Rebar

$$A_{st} := \frac{\pi \cdot \phi 1^2}{4} \cdot N1 + \frac{\pi \cdot \phi 2^2}{4} \cdot N2 = 5554.493 \text{ mm}^2 \quad \text{----- Area of Reinforcement Provided}$$

Shear reinforcement Provided

<i>φ3</i> := 9.5 mm	-----	Diameter of Link
<i>Bundled_1</i> := 1		
<i>Legs1</i> := 5	-----	Number of shear Legs along D
<i>Legs2</i> := 7	-----	Number of shear Legs along B
<i>Spc</i> := 250 mm	-----	Spacing of Non-ductile links provided

$$A_{svprv_D} := \left(\frac{\pi \cdot \phi 3^2}{4} \cdot Legs1 \right) \cdot \frac{1}{Spc} \cdot Bundled_1 = 1417.644 \frac{\text{mm}^2}{\text{m}} \quad \text{----- Area of Links Provided along D}$$

$$A_{svprv_B} := \left(\frac{\pi \cdot \phi 3^2}{4} \cdot Legs2 \right) \cdot \frac{1}{Spc} \cdot Bundled_1 = 1984.701 \frac{\text{mm}^2}{\text{m}} \quad \text{----- Area of Links Provided along B}$$

Shear from Load combinations with Enhanced Eq factor

Shear Design along D

Critical Load Combination 1.2 (LOAD 1: LOAD CASE 1) +0.5 (LOAD 2: LOAD CASE 2) +3 (LOAD 3: LOAD CASE 3 EQ-X)

$$V_{uy2} := 1086.09 \text{ kN}$$

Shear Design along B

$$V_{ux2} := 0 \text{ kN}$$

$$V_{u'y} := \min(V_{uy1}, V_{uy2}) = 675.471 \text{ kN}$$

$$V_{u'x} := \min(V_{ux1}, V_{ux2}) = 0 \text{ kN}$$

Shear Design along D

Critical Load Combination [1] : 1.4 (LOAD 1: LOAD CASE 1)

$$P_{u_D} = 4112.05 \text{ kN}$$

$$M_{shear_D} = 100.96 \text{ kN} \cdot \text{m}$$

$$V_{uy3} = 981.8 \text{ kN}$$

$$V_{uy} := \max(V_{u'y}, V_{uy3}) = 981.8 \text{ kN}$$

$$\phi := \begin{cases} \text{if } TypeOfColumn > 2 \\ \quad \parallel 0.6 \\ \quad \text{else} \\ \quad \parallel 0.75 \end{cases} = 0.75$$

----- Strength Reduction Factor

$$d_{eff} := D - C_c - \frac{\phi 1}{2} = 840.45 \text{ mm}$$

$$p_t := \frac{A_{st}}{2 \cdot B \cdot d_{eff}} = 0.00551$$

----- 50% of total reinforcement assumed as Tension Reinforcement

$$A_g := D \cdot B = 540000 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$A_{eff_y} := d_{eff} \cdot B = 504270 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$M_{m_y} := M_{shear_D} - P_{u_D} \cdot \frac{(4 \cdot D - d_{eff})}{8} = -1317.466 \text{ kN} \cdot \text{m}$$

$$V_{cy1} := 0.17 \cdot \left(1 \cdot \text{MPa} + \left(\frac{P_{u_D}}{3.5 \cdot A_g} \right) \right) \cdot \lambda \cdot \sqrt{f'_c \cdot \text{MPa}} \cdot B \cdot \frac{d_{eff}}{\text{MPa}} = 1217.488 \text{ kN}$$

----- Clause 22.5.7.1

$$V_{cy2} := \left(0.16 \cdot \sqrt{f'_c \cdot \text{MPa}} + 17 \cdot p_t \cdot \text{MPa} \cdot \left(\frac{V_{uy} \cdot d_{eff}}{M_{m_y}} \right) \right) \cdot B \cdot d_{eff} = 331.256 \text{ kN}$$

----- Table 22.5.6.1 (a)

$$V_{cy3} := \left(0.29 \cdot \sqrt{f'_c} \cdot \sqrt{1 \cdot \text{MPa} + \left(\frac{0.29 \cdot P_{u_D}}{A_g} \right)} \right) \cdot B \cdot d_{eff} = 1171.427 \text{ kN}$$

----- Table 22.5.6.1 (b)

$$\phi V_{cy} := \begin{cases} \text{if } Pu_D < 0 & = 878.57 \text{ kN} \\ \quad \parallel V_{cy1} \cdot \phi \\ \text{else if } Mm_y < 0 \\ \quad \parallel V_{cy3} \cdot \phi \\ \text{else} \\ \quad \parallel \phi \cdot \min(V_{cy2}, V_{cy3}) \end{cases}$$

$$Check1 := \begin{cases} \text{if } \phi V_{cy} \geq V_{uy} & = \text{"ShearReinfRequired"} \\ \quad \parallel \text{"ShearReinfNotRequired"} \\ \text{else} & \text{----- Clause 7.1.1} \\ \quad \parallel \text{"ShearReinfRequired"} \end{cases}$$

$$fy_s = 420 \text{ MPa}$$

$$V_{sy} := \begin{cases} \text{if } \phi V_{cy} \geq V_{uy} & = 137.64 \text{ kN} \\ \quad \parallel 0 \text{ kN} \\ \text{else} \\ \quad \parallel \frac{(V_{uy} - \phi V_{cy})}{\phi} & \text{----- Clause 7.1.1} \end{cases}$$

$$V_{sy_perm} := 0.66 \cdot \sqrt{f'c \cdot \text{MPa}} \cdot B \cdot def_f = 1488.408 \text{ kN}$$

$$Check2 := \begin{cases} \text{if } V_{sy_perm} \geq V_{sy} & = \text{"Ok"} \\ \quad \parallel \text{"Ok"} \\ \text{else} \\ \quad \parallel \text{"Revise"} \end{cases}$$

$$Check3 := \begin{cases} \text{if } V_{uy} > 0.5 \cdot \phi V_{cy} & = \text{"Check for Min. Shear Reinf"} \\ \quad \parallel \text{"Check for Min. Shear Reinf"} \\ \text{else} \\ \quad \parallel \text{"Check for Min. Shear Reinf Not Req"} \end{cases}$$

$$Asv_min1 := \max \left(0.062 \cdot \sqrt{f'c \cdot \text{MPa}} \cdot \frac{B}{fy_s} \cdot 1000 \cdot \text{mm}, 0.35 \cdot \frac{B}{fy_s} \cdot 1000 \cdot \text{MPa} \cdot \text{mm} \right) = 500 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$Asv_min := \begin{cases} \text{if } V_{uy} > 0.5 \cdot \phi V_{cy} & = 500 \text{ mm}^2 & \text{----- Clause 15.4.2} \\ \quad \parallel Asv_min1 \\ \text{else} \\ \quad \parallel 0 \text{ mm}^2 \end{cases}$$

$$Asv_shear_y := \begin{cases} \text{if } \phi V_{cy} \geq V_{uy} & = 389.927 \text{ mm}^2 \\ \quad \parallel 0 \text{ mm}^2 \\ \text{else} \\ \quad \parallel \frac{V_{sy} \cdot m}{fy_s \cdot def_f} \end{cases}$$

$$Asv_{req_y} := \frac{\max(Asv_{min}, Asv_{shear_y})}{m} = 500 \frac{mm^2}{m}$$

$$Check := \begin{cases} \text{if } Asv_{prv_D} > Asv_{req_y} & = \text{"Ok"} \\ \text{else} & \\ \text{"Increase Reinforcement"} & \end{cases}$$

Shear Design along B

Critical Load Combination [13] : 0.9 (LOAD 1: LOAD CASE 1) -(LOAD 4: LOAD CASE 4 EQ-Y)

$$Pu_B = 2604.49 \text{ kN}$$

$$M_{shear_B} := 109.65 \text{ kN} \cdot m$$

$$V_{ux3} = 59.93 \text{ kN}$$

$$V_{ux} := \max(V_{u'x}, V_{ux3}) = 59.93 \text{ kN}$$

$$\phi := \begin{cases} \text{if } TypeOfColumn > 2 & = 0.75 \\ \text{else} & \\ 0.6 & \end{cases} \quad \text{----- Strength Reduction Factor}$$

$$b_{eff} := B - Cc - \frac{\phi 1}{2} = 540.45 \text{ mm}$$

$$pt := \frac{A_{st}}{2 \cdot D \cdot b_{eff}} = 0.00571 \quad \text{----- 50\% of total reinforcement assumed as Tension Reinforcement}$$

$$A_g := D \cdot B = 540000 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$A_{eff_x} := b_{eff} \cdot D = 486405 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$M_{m_x} := M_{shear_B} - Pu_B \cdot \frac{(4 \cdot B - b_{eff})}{8} = -495.747 \text{ kN} \cdot m$$

$$V_{cx1} := 0.17 \cdot \left(1 \cdot MPa + \left(\frac{Pu_B}{3.5 \cdot A_g} \right) \right) \cdot \lambda \cdot \sqrt{f'c \cdot MPa} \cdot D \cdot \frac{b_{eff}}{MPa} = 879.388 \text{ kN}$$

----- Clause 22.5.7.1

$$V_{cx2} := \left(0.16 \cdot \sqrt{f'c \cdot MPa} + 17 \cdot pt \cdot MPa \cdot \left(\frac{V_{ux} \cdot b_{eff}}{M_{m_x}} \right) \right) \cdot D \cdot b_{eff} = 344.958 \text{ kN}$$

----- Table 22.5.6.1 (a)

$$V_{cx3} := \left(0.29 \cdot \sqrt{f'c} \cdot \sqrt{1 \cdot MPa + \left(0.29 \cdot \frac{Pu_B}{A_g} \right)} \right) \cdot D \cdot b_{eff} = 977.012 \text{ kN}$$

----- Table 22.5.6.1 (b)

$$\phi V_{cx} := \begin{cases} \text{if } Pu_B < 0 & = 732.76 \text{ kN} \\ \text{else if } M_{m_x} < 0 & \\ \text{else} & \\ \phi \cdot \min(V_{cx2}, V_{cx3}) & \end{cases}$$

$$Check1 := \begin{cases} \text{if } \phi V_{cx} \geq V_{ux} & = \text{"ShearReinfNotRequired"} \\ \text{||} \\ \text{||} \text{"ShearReinfNotRequired"} \\ \text{||} \\ \text{else} \\ \text{||} \\ \text{||} \text{"ShearReinfRequired"} \end{cases}$$

$$f_{y_s} = 420 \text{ MPa}$$

$$V_{sx} := \begin{cases} \text{if } \phi V_{cx} \geq V_{ux} & = 0 \text{ kN} \\ \text{||} \\ \text{||} 0 \text{ kN} \\ \text{||} \\ \text{else} \\ \text{||} \\ \text{||} \frac{(V_{ux} - \phi V_{cx})}{\phi} \end{cases} \quad \text{-----} \quad \text{Clause 7.1.1}$$

$$V_{sx_perm} := 0.66 \cdot \sqrt{f'_c \cdot \text{MPa}} \cdot D \cdot b_{eff} = 1435.678 \text{ kN}$$

$$Check2 := \begin{cases} \text{if } V_{sx_perm} \geq V_{sx} & = \text{"Ok"} \\ \text{||} \\ \text{||} \text{"Ok"} \\ \text{||} \\ \text{else} \\ \text{||} \\ \text{||} \text{"Revise"} \end{cases}$$

$$Check3 := \begin{cases} \text{if } V_{ux} > 0.5 \cdot \phi V_{cx} & = \text{"Check for Min. Shear Reinf Not Req"} \\ \text{||} \\ \text{||} \text{"Check for Min. Shear Reinf"} \\ \text{||} \\ \text{else} \\ \text{||} \\ \text{||} \text{"Check for Min. Shear Reinf Not Req"} \end{cases}$$

$$A_{sv_min1} := \max \left(0.062 \cdot \sqrt{f'_c \cdot \text{MPa}} \cdot \frac{D}{f_{y_s}} \cdot 1000 \cdot \text{mm}, 0.35 \cdot \frac{D}{f_{y_s}} \cdot 1000 \cdot \text{MPa} \cdot \text{mm} \right) = 750 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$A_{sv_min} := \begin{cases} \text{if } V_{ux} > 0.5 \cdot \phi V_{cx} & = 0 \text{ mm}^2 \\ \text{||} \\ \text{||} A_{sv_min1} \\ \text{||} \\ \text{else} \\ \text{||} \\ \text{||} 0 \text{ mm}^2 \end{cases}$$

$$A_{sv_shear_x} := \begin{cases} \text{if } \phi V_{cx} \geq V_{ux} & = 0 \text{ mm}^2 \\ \text{||} \\ \text{||} 0 \text{ mm}^2 \\ \text{||} \\ \text{else} \\ \text{||} \\ \text{||} \frac{V_{sx} \cdot m}{f_{y_s} \cdot b_{eff}} \end{cases}$$

$$A_{sv_req_x} := \frac{\max(A_{sv_min}, A_{sv_shear_x})}{m} = 0 \frac{\text{mm}^2}{m}$$

$$Check := \begin{cases} \text{if } A_{sv_prv_D} > A_{sv_req_x} & = \text{"Ok"} \\ \text{||} \\ \text{||} \text{"Ok"} \\ \text{||} \\ \text{else} \\ \text{||} \\ \text{||} \text{"Increase Reinforcement"} \end{cases}$$

Detailing of Links

Check for Minimum Area of Shear Reinforcement (Clause 7.10.5.1)

Along D

$$Asv_minD := \max \left(0.062 \cdot \sqrt{f'c \cdot MPa} \cdot \frac{B}{fy_s} \cdot 1000 \cdot mm, 0.35 \cdot \frac{B}{fy_s} \cdot 1000 \cdot MPa \cdot mm \right) = 500 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$Check := \begin{cases} \text{if } Asvprv_D \geq \frac{Asv_minD}{m} & = \text{"Ok"} \\ \text{||} \\ \text{||} \text{"Ok"} \\ \text{||} \\ \text{else} \\ \text{||} \\ \text{||} \text{"Increase Shear Reinf"} \end{cases}$$

Along B

$$Asv_minB := \max \left(0.062 \cdot \sqrt{f'c \cdot MPa} \cdot \frac{D}{fy_s} \cdot 1000 \cdot mm, 0.35 \cdot \frac{D}{fy_s} \cdot 1000 \cdot MPa \cdot mm \right) = 750 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$Check := \begin{cases} \text{if } Asvprv_B \geq \frac{Asv_minB}{m} & = \text{"Ok"} \\ \text{||} \\ \text{||} \text{"Ok"} \\ \text{||} \\ \text{else} \\ \text{||} \\ \text{||} \text{"Increase Shear Reinf"} \end{cases}$$

Check for Minimum Diameter (Clause 25.7.2.2)

$$maxDia := \max(\phi_1, \phi_2) = 19.1 \text{ mm}$$

$$Bundled := 1$$

$$Effective_Area := \frac{\pi}{4} \cdot maxDia^2 \cdot Bundled = 286.521 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$Effective_Dia := \sqrt{\frac{Effective_Area \cdot 4}{\pi}} = 19.1 \text{ mm}$$

$$Min_Dia := \begin{cases} \text{if } Effective_Dia > 35.8 \text{ mm} & = 9.5 \text{ mm} \\ \text{||} \\ \text{||} 12.7 \text{ mm} \\ \text{||} \\ \text{else if } Bundled > 1 \\ \text{||} \\ \text{||} 12.7 \text{ mm} \\ \text{||} \\ \text{else} \\ \text{||} \\ \text{||} 9.5 \text{ mm} \end{cases}$$

$$Check := \begin{cases} \text{if } \phi_3 \geq Min_Dia & = \text{"Ok"} \\ \text{||} \\ \text{||} \text{"Ok"} \\ \text{||} \\ \text{else} \\ \text{||} \\ \text{||} \text{"Increase Diameter"} \end{cases}$$

Check for Minimum Spacing (Clause 25.7.2.1)

$$Spc1 := 16 \cdot \min(\phi_1, \phi_2) = 254.4 \text{ mm}$$

$$Spc2 := 48 \cdot \phi_3 = 456 \text{ mm}$$

$$Spc3 := B = 600 \text{ mm}$$

Criterion for spacing for shear reinforcement (Clause 10.7.6.2)

Along D

$$V_{sy} := \begin{cases} \text{if } \phi V_{cy} \geq V_{uy} & = 137.64 \text{ kN} \\ 0 \text{ kN} \\ \text{else} \\ \frac{(V_{uy} - \phi V_{cy})}{\phi} \end{cases}$$

$$V_{sy_1} := 0.33 \cdot \sqrt{f'_c \cdot \text{MPa}} \cdot A_{eff_y} = 744.204 \text{ kN}$$

$$Spc4 := \begin{cases} \text{if } V_{sy} \leq V_{sy_1} & = 420.225 \text{ mm} \\ \frac{d_{eff}}{2} \\ \text{else} \\ \frac{d_{eff}}{4} \end{cases}$$

$$Spc5 := \begin{cases} \text{if } V_{sy} \leq V_{sy_1} & = 600 \text{ mm} \\ 600 \text{ mm} \\ \text{else} \\ 300 \text{ mm} \end{cases}$$

Along B

$$V_{sx} := \begin{cases} \text{if } \phi V_{cx} \geq V_{ux} & = 0 \text{ kN} \\ 0 \text{ kN} \\ \text{else} \\ \frac{(V_{uy} - \phi V_{cy})}{\phi} \end{cases}$$

$$V_{sx_1} := 0.33 \cdot \sqrt{f'_c \cdot \text{MPa}} \cdot A_{eff_y} = 744.204 \text{ kN}$$

$$Spc6 := \begin{cases} \text{if } V_{sx} \leq V_{sx_1} & = 270.225 \text{ mm} \\ \frac{b_{eff}}{2} \\ \text{else} \\ \frac{b_{eff}}{4} \end{cases}$$

$$Spc7 := \begin{cases} \text{if } V_{sx} \leq V_{sx_1} & = 600 \text{ mm} \\ 600 \text{ mm} \\ \text{else} \\ 300 \text{ mm} \end{cases}$$

$$SpcReq := \min(Spc1, Spc2, Spc3, Spc4, Spc5, Spc6, Spc7) = 254.4 \text{ mm}$$

$$Check := \begin{cases} \text{if } Spc \leq SpcReq & = \text{"Ok"} \\ \text{"Ok"} \\ \text{else} \\ \text{"Reduce spacing"} \end{cases}$$

Check for Minimum Area of Shear Reinforcement (Clause 7.10.5.1)

Along D

$$Asv_minD := \max \left(0.062 \cdot \sqrt{f'c \cdot MPa} \cdot \frac{B}{fy_s} \cdot 1000 \cdot mm, 0.35 \cdot \frac{B}{fy_s} \cdot 1000 \cdot MPa \cdot mm \right) = 500 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$Check := \begin{cases} \text{if } Asvprv_D \geq \frac{Asv_minD}{m} \\ \quad \text{“Ok”} \\ \text{else} \\ \quad \text{“Increase Shear Reinf”} \end{cases} = \text{“Ok”}$$

Along B

$$Asv_minB := \max \left(0.062 \cdot \sqrt{f'c \cdot MPa} \cdot \frac{D}{fy_s} \cdot 1000 \cdot mm, 0.35 \cdot \frac{D}{fy_s} \cdot 1000 \cdot MPa \cdot mm \right) = 750 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$Check := \begin{cases} \text{if } Asvprv_B \geq \frac{Asv_minB}{m} \\ \quad \text{“Ok”} \\ \text{else} \\ \quad \text{“Increase Shear Reinf”} \end{cases} = \text{“Ok”}$$

Table For Links

Note: Ductile Design of Links is Applicable Only For Boundary Elements

	Required			Provided	
	Normal Design	Shear Design	Ductile Design	Normal Zone	Ductile Zone
Link Rebar Number	10	---	---	10	---
Spacing	250	---	---	250	---

RCDC Output - Design Calculation Report

General Data

Column No.	:	C22
Level	:	0 m To 4.2 m
Frame Type	=	Non-Ductile
Response Modification Coefficient	=	3
Design Code	=	ACI 318M - 14
Grade Of Concrete (f'c)	=	C20 N/sqmm
Grade Of Steel (Main)	=	Fy420 N/sqmm
Grade Of Steel (Shear)	=	Fy420 N/sqmm
Grade Of Steel - Flexural Design	=	Fy420 N/sqmm
Grade Of Steel - Shear Design	=	Fy420 N/sqmm
Consider Ductile	=	No
Column B	=	600 mm
Column D	=	900 mm
Clear Cover, Cc	=	50 mm
Clear Floor Height @ lux	=	3400 mm
Clear Floor Height @ luy	=	3400 mm
No Of Floors	=	1
No Of Columns In Group	=	1

Shear Calculation (Analysis Forces)	Along D	Along B
lu (mm)	3400	3400
Column Dimension (D , B) (mm)	900	600
Check	$l_u \leq 5 \times D$	$l_u > 5 \times B$
Shear from Moment Capacity		
Lu (mm)	3400	-
Pu Top (kN)	2574.39	-
Mnt (kNm)	1156.03	-
Pu Bottom (kN)	2625.44	-
Mnb (kNm)	1140.57	-
Vu1 (kN)	675.47	-
Shear from Load combinations with Enhanced Eq factor		
Load Combination	1.2 (LOAD 1: LOAD CASE 1) +0.5 (LOAD 2: LOAD CASE 2) +3 (LOAD 3: LOAD CASE 3 EQ-X)	-
Vu2 (kN)	1086.09	-
Critical Analysis Load Combination	5	17
Critical Load Combination	[1]: 1.4 (LOAD 1: LOAD CASE 1)	[13]: 0.9 (LOAD 1: LOAD CASE 1) - (LOAD 4: LOAD CASE 4 EQ-Y)
Nu (kN)	4112.05	2604.49
Mu (kNm)	100.96	109.65
Vu3 (kN)	981.8	59.93
Vu' (kN)	Minimum(Vu1, Vu2)	
	675.47	-
Design Shear, Vu (kN)	Maximum(Vu', Vu3)	
	981.8	59.93
λ	1	1
ϕ	0.75	0.75
Deff (mm)	840.45	540.45
ρ_w (50% of A_s provided)	0.006	0.006
Mm (kNm)	-1317.47	-495.75
ϕV_c (kN)	878.57	732.76
Check	$V_u > \phi V_c$	$V_u < \phi V_c$
Link For Shear Design	Required	Not Required
Shear Links Design		
Vs (kN)	$(V_u - \phi V_c) / \phi V_c$	
	137.63	-
Vs Permissible (kN)	$0.66 \times \text{sqrt}(f_c) \times b \times \text{deff}$	
	1488.41	-
Vs Permissible Check	$V_s < V_s$ permissible; Hence, OK	-
Check for Minimum Shear Reinforcement		
$0.5 \times \phi V_c$ (kN)	439.29	-
Minimum Shear Reinforcement Check	ϕV_c ; Hence, Minimum Shear reinforcement	-
Av/s minimum (sqmm/m)	500	-
Av/s shear (sqmm/m)	389.91	-
Av/s required (sqmm/m)	max (Av/s minimum , Av/s shear)	-
	500	-
Link Rebar Number	10	-
Diameter of link (mm)	9.5	-
Numbers of legs provided	5	-
Spacing of Link Provided (mm)	250	-
Av/s provided (sqmm/m)	1417.6	-
Av/s provided check	Av/s required < Av/s provided; Hence, OK	-